Despite being classified as hazards, bunkers are expected by today's golfers to be as well constructed and maintained as the other parts of the course.

The USGA-funded breeding projects are directed at developing grasses with reduced water and pesticide requirements. See page 8.

An annual equipment replacement program is critical to have the necessary tools to meet golfers' expectations. See page 15.

Help Your Bunkers Make The Grade
A guide to help you evaluate the factors affecting bunker performance.
By Chris Hartwiger

Using Reverse Osmosis to Make Irrigation Water
The reverse osmosis water treatment process can turn brackish water into a valuable resource for golf courses.
By Glen A. Miller

USGA-Sponsored Research
Highlights of the USGA-sponsored Research Program.
By Dr. Mike Kenna

Let's Be Realistic!
The relationship between golfers' expectations and real world golf course management.
By Brian Maloy

Wash Away Your Cares
A group solution to the dilemma with wash pads.
By Brad G. Kocher, CGCS

Too Much Consistency?
Evaluating our turf conditioning priorities.
By Jim Skorulski

Turf Twisters