ALL THINGS CONSIDERED

Why Are Golf Courses Used As Proving Grounds?

by JAMES M. LATHAM
Director, Great Lakes Region, USGA Green Section

THREE GREAT hazards to the job permanence of golf course superintendents are turf field days, product demonstrations, and commercially sponsored research reports. They are usually long on promise and short on permanence. Innovative features seem to have replaced effective performance as criteria for evaluating products and procedures. In their haste to produce or publish, both manufacturers and researchers are enticing golf course superintendents to use their courses and money as proving grounds for flashy machines, new but untested cultivars, exotic chemical formulations, or procedures based only on educated guesses. This is not new, but it is a great deal more expensive now than it has been in the past, and it may be straining the professional status of the superintendents as they are seen by their executive officers.

Field days and demonstrations are the media events of the turf world. We are titillated by prototype equipment touted as being second only to perpetual motion and crammed with *features*. Features made Edsels appealing. Features are the forerunners of the "Oops Kits" inevitably received by purchasers of Breakthrough Equipment.

Those well-manicured plots at field days are in the same category, since we seldom learn the maintenance level of the test area before or after the grooming for show and tell. How bad was "moderate discoloration and thinning of the turf" after chemical treatment, and for how long? How much thatch develops under that beautiful new cultivar? Where did the air in that punched aeration hole come from if a core was not removed? Research of this type requires more than a season or two, and even though progress reports do include disclaimers, they are not strongly stated.

The credibility gap can be closed only by golf course superintendents who ask pointed questions about products and procedures that affect their own credibility with the principals of their organization.

It should not be an affront to ask for performance data on equipment. It should not be an embarrassment to ask who sponsored the research on Miracle products, and the conditions of the test. (It is doubtful that any company-sponsored product has ever been reported to be a total bust.) It should not be out of line to question the methods of research when short-term results are contrary to established principles.

Meeting the challenge of golf turf management today should be enough adventure for anyone. No shortcuts to perfection have withstood the test of time thus far, so it is unlikely this year's Startling Technological Breakthrough will. Field days and demonstrations should be enjoyed like a picnic, and progress reports, like potato chips, should be taken with a grain or two of salt.

STATEMENT OF OWNERSHIP, MANAGEMENT AND CIRCULATION

(Act of October 23, 1962; Section 4369, Title 39, United States Code.) 1. Date of Filing - November 17, 1988. 2. Title of Publication — USGA GREEN SECTION RECORD. 3. Frequency of issues - Six issues a year in January, March, May, July, September and November. Location of known office of publication — Golf House, P.O. Box 708, Far Hills, N.J. 07931-0708. Location of the headquarters of general business offices of the publishers — Golf House, P.O. Box 708, Far Hills, N.J. 07931-0708. 6. Names and addresses of Publisher, Editor, and Managing Editor: Publisher - United States Golf Association, Golf House, P.O. Box 708, Far Hills, N.J. 07931-0708. Editor — William H. Bengeyfield, Golf House, P.O. Box 708, Far Hills, N.J. 07931-0708. Managing Editor — Robert Sommers, Golf House, P.O. Box 708, Far Hills, N.J. 07931-0708. 7. Owner (if owned by a corporation, its name and address must be stated and also immediately thereunder the names and addresses of stockholders owning or holding 1 percent or more of total amount of stock. If not owned by a corporation, the names and addresses of individual owners must be given). If owned by a partner, partnership - United States Golf Association, or other addresses -Golf House, P.O. Box 708, Far Hills, N.J. 07931-0708; - William C. Battle, Golf House, P.O. Box 708, Far Hills, N.J. 07931-0708; Vice-Presidents -Grant Spaeth and Charles M. Pyle, Golf House, P.O. Box 708, Far Hills, N.J. 07931-0708; Secretary — Stuart F. Bloch, Golf House, P.O. Box 708, Far Hills, N.J. 07931-0708: Treasurer — B. P. Russell, Golf House, P.O. Box 708, Far Hills, N.J. 07931-0708. 8. Known bondholders, mortgages, and other security holders owning or holding I percent or more of total amount of bonds, mortgages or other securities - None, 9. Paragraphs 7 and 8 include, in cases where the stockholder or security holder appears upon the books of the company as trustee or in any other fiduciary relation, the name of the person or corporation for whom such trustee is acting, also the statements in the two paragraphs show the affiant's full knowledge and belief as to the circumstances and conditions under which stockholders and security holders who do not appear upon the books of the company as trustees, hold stock and securities in a capacity other than that of a bona fide owner. Names and addresses of individuals who are stockholders of a corporation which itself is a stockholder or holder of bonds, mortgages or other securities of the publishing corporation have been included in paragraphs 7 and 8 when the interests of such individuals are equivalent to 1 percent or more of the total amount of the stock or securities of the publishing corporation. 10. This item must be completed for all publications except those which do not carry advertising other than the publisher's own and which are named in sections 132.232 and 132.233 Postal Manual (Sections 4355a, 4344b and 4356 of Title 39, United States Code),

	Each Issue During Preceding 12 Months		
Α.	Total No. Copies Printed (Net Press Run)	15,300	15,800
B.	Paid Circulation 1. Sales through Dealers and Carriers, Street Vendors and Counter Sales 2. Mail Subscriptions	0 14,141	0 14,805
C.	Total Paid Circulation	14,141	14,805
D.	Free Distribution (including samples) by Mail, Carrier or other means	659	495
E.	Total Distribution (Sum of C and D)	14,800	15,300
F.	Office Use, Left Over, Unaccounted, Spoiled after Printing	500	500

Average No. Copies Single Issue

15,300

I certify that the statements made by me are correct and complete.

Robert Sommers, Managing Editor

G. Total (Sum of E and F)