Many factors need to be evaluated to determine the overall performance of the golf green.

Using a contractor can eliminate the need to purchase expensive, state-of-the-art equipment when products require special application methods. See page 10.

MSMA is being used to control paspalum encroachment (dark brown) into Tifgreen bermudagrass. See page 17.

Helping Your Greens Make The Grade
Here's a guide to help you evaluate the many factors that determine how your greens perform.

By James Francis Moore

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A few thoughts on what to do when your worst nightmare becomes reality.

By Scott Carpenter

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Contract services can help streamline maintenance operations.

By Paul Vermeulen

Utilizing Preemergence Herbicides With and Without Fertilizer Carriers.
Should you spray or should you use a granular carrier?

By Fred Yelverton, Ph.D.

Seashore Paspalum Herbicide Management
Careful selection strategies are essential.

By R. R. Duncan, Ph.D.

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A planning and planting experience.

By Luke Cella

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