A light topdressing program smooths and firms the putting surface. The last topdressing before a tournament should be scheduled 11 to 12 days prior to the event. See page 1.

The need to push water off the green documents less-than-adequate surface runoff. See page 5.

The Building Blocks of a Solid Maintenance Program
Golf course maintenance is often complex and confusing. How can the superintendent and course officials sort through maintenance issues and prioritize their investment of time and money?

By R. A. (Bob) Brame

Fairway To The Future
Course renovation does not always have to be painful.

By Bo Links

The Choker Layer
An examination of the water content of a USGA rootzone mixture in the presence and absence of a coarse intermediate layer.

By Raymond H. Snyder and John L. Cisar, Ph.D.

Pop-Up Sprinklers For Mound Irrigation
Mounds can be meaningful additions to a golf course, but sometimes they require special treatment.

By Patrick J. Gross

It's Party Time!
The Audubon Cooperative Sanctuary Program reaches a milestone.

By Ron Dodson

News Notes

Say No To Memorial Trees!!!
When remembering the departed, don't forget the turfgrass!

By David A. Oatis

Turf Twisters