RECORD
JULY/AUGUST 1993

USGA GREEN SECTION RECORD

A Quality Control Checklist for Successful Greens Reconstruction
by James Francis Moore

Tee Construction: Use of the Laser Grader
by Patrick M. O'Brien

Using Effluent Water on Your Golf Course
by Dr. David Kopec, Dr. Charles Mancino, and Douglas Nelson

The Bird Community Found on British Columbia Golf Courses
by Ian E. Moul and John E. Elliott

Biting the Bullet: Greens Complex Reconstruction at the Country Club of Virginia
by Alan D. Hess

On Course With Nature
Restoration of Potash Pond
by Scott Bertrand

All Things Considered
Hit The Ball!
by David A. Oatis

Cover Photo:
Careful attention to detail and quality control helps ensure success in green construction. Photograph by Alan D. Hess.

1 A Quality Control Checklist for Successful Greens Reconstruction by James Francis Moore

6 Tee Construction: Use of the Laser Grader by Patrick M. O'Brien

9 Using Effluent Water on Your Golf Course by Dr. David Kopec, Dr. Charles Mancino, and Douglas Nelson

13 The Bird Community Found on British Columbia Golf Courses by Ian E. Moul and John E. Elliott

16 Biting the Bullet: Greens Complex Reconstruction at the Country Club of Virginia by Alan D. Hess

19 On Course With Nature Restoration of Potash Pond by Scott Bertrand

21 All Things Considered Hit The Ball! by David A. Oatis

Back Cover Turf Twisters

©1993 by United States Golf Association®. Permission to reproduce articles or material in the USGA GREEN SECTION RECORD is granted to publishers of newspapers and periodicals (unless specifically noted otherwise), provided credit is given the USGA and copyright protection is afforded. To reprint material in other media, written permission must be obtained from the USGA. In any case, neither articles nor other material may be copied or used for any advertising, promotion, or commercial purposes.

GREEN SECTION RECORD (ISSN 0041-5502) is published six times a year in January, March, May, July, September, and November by the UNITED STATES GOLF ASSOCIATION®, Golf House, Far Hills, NJ 07931. Postmaster: Send address changes to the USGA Green Section Record, P.O. Box 708, Golf House, Far Hills, NJ 07931-0708. Subscriptions, articles, photographs, and correspondence relevant to published material should be addressed to: United States Golf Association Green Section, Golf House, Far Hills, NJ 07931. Second-class postage paid at Far Hills, NJ, and other locations. Office of Publication, Golf House, Far Hills, NJ 07931. Subscriptions $12 a year. Foreign subscriptions $15 a year (surface mail) or $24 a year (air mail).